



Chester Alan Arthur
1829-1886 A.D. The 21st president of the United States (1881-1885). Becoming president after the assassination of Garfield, he created the Civil Service Commission.



Levi Strauss
c. 1829-1902 A.D. Bavarian-born American entrepreneur who started a dry goods business within his first five years in the U.S.. Nearly twenty years later in 1873, he patented copper-riveted "waist overalls" along with tailor, Jacob Davis, and the denim blue jean industry was born.



Geronimo
1829-1909 A.D. An Apache leader whose opposition to consolidation of his people on reservations led to attacks on Southwest American and Mexican settlements. He was noted for his courage and his skill in avoiding capture.



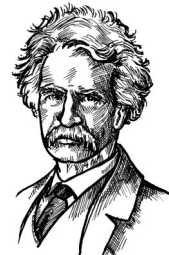
Andrew Carnegie
1835-1919 A.D. Scottish-born American philanthropist and industrialist. He gained great wealth in the steel industry, generously contributing to the benefit of society and international peace. He founded several institutions and donated to the construction of Carnegie Hall.



James Abram Garfield
1831-1881 A.D. The 20th president of the United States (1881) and Union major-general during the War Between the States. Within months of taking office he was assassinated by a disgruntled previous supporter who expected a place in office.



Louisa May Alcott
1832-1888 A.D. American author best known for her largely autobiographical writing, *Little Women*, about 1800s family life in New England, and its subsequent novels, *Little Men* and *Jo's Boys*.



Samuel Langhorne Clemens
1835-1910 A.D. American author, under the pen name "Mark Twain", who spun yarns about life on the Mississippi River, much like his own childhood. His sarcasm and wit are captured in his writings, such as *Tom Sawyer* and *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*.



States to Achieve Statehood in the 1830s A.D.
-Arkansas: 25th state to join the Union on June 15, 1836
-Michigan: 26th state to join the Union on January 26, 1837



Black Hawk War
1832 A.D. After a disputed treaty in 1804 forced the Sac and Fox Natives to leave their Illinois lands, they returned in May of 1832 under the leadership of Black Hawk, a Sac-born Native American chief. This caused panic among the settlers and U.S. troops were sent in pursuit of Black Hawk and his men. Battles commenced, with the last taking place on the Bad Axe River, resulting in a massacre of close to 1,000 Native Americans, despite a flag of truce.



Benjamin Harrison
1833-1901 A.D. The 23rd president of the United States (1889-1893). His term included the first Pan American Conference, which was formed to advance inter-American alliances.