



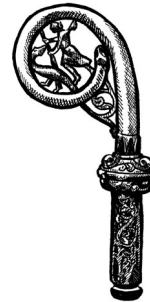
Pippin (Pepin) III
715-768 A.D.



Charlemagne
742-814 A.D.



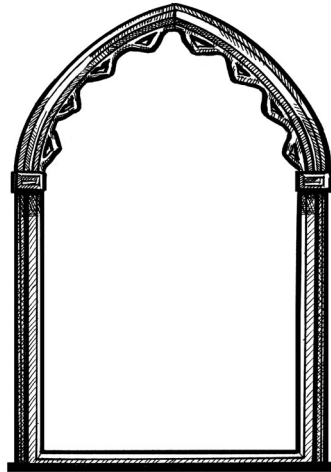
Emperor Leo III
717-741 A.D.



Alcuin
735-804 A.D.



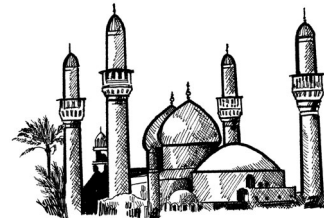
Harun al-Rashid
763-809 A.D.



The Iconoclast Controversy
8th-9th centuries A.D.



Viking Invasions
793-c. 1020 A.D.



al-Mansur
712-775 A.D.



John Damascene
676-749 A.D.



Charles Martel
688-741 A.D.



Abbasid Dynasty
750-1258 A.D.